# DLS

# Dexlansoprazole

### **COMPOSITION:**

**DLS 30** Capsule: Each capsule contains Dexlansoprazole INN 30 mg as enteric coated pellets. **DLS 60** Capsule: Each capsule contains Dexlansoprazole INN 60 mg as enteric coated pellets.

# PHARMACOLOGY:

**DLS** (Dexlansoprazole) delayed-release capsule is a Proton Pump Inhibitor (PPI) that inhibits gastric acid secretion. **DLS** (Dexlansoprazole) is the R-enantiomer of lansoprazole (A racemic mixture of the R- and S-enantiomers). **DLS** (Dexlansoprazole) is supplied as a Dual Delayed Release (DDR) formulation in a capsule for oral administration. **DLS** (Dexlansoprazole) capsule contains a mixture of two types of enteric coated granules with different pH-dependent dissolution profiles.

# Mechanism of Action

**DLS** (Dexlansoprazole) is a PPI that suppresses gastric acid secretion by specific inhibition of the  $(H^+/K^+)$ -ATPase in the gastric parietal cell. By acting specifically on the proton pump, **DLS** (Dexlansoprazole) blocks the final step of acid production.

#### *Pharmacokinetics*

The formulation of **DLS** (Dexlansoprazole) utilizing Dual Delayed Release technology results in plasma concentration-time profile with two distinct peaks; the first peak occurs 1 to 2 hours after administration, followed by a second peak within 4 to 5 hours. No accumulation of Dexlansoprazole occurs after multiple once daily doses of **DLS** (Dexlansoprazole) 30 mg or 60 mg. After oral administration of **DLS** (Dexlansoprazole) 30 mg or 60 mg to healthy subjects, mean C max and AUC values of Dexlansoprazole increased approximately dose proportionally. Dexlansoprazole is extensively metabolized in the liver and excreted by urine.

### **INDICATION:**

- *Healing of Erosive Esophagitis:* **DLS** (Dexlansoprazole) is indicated for healing of all grades of Erosive Esophagitis (EE) for up to 8 weeks.
- *Maintenance of Healed Erosive Esophagitis:* **DLS** (Dexlansoprazole) is indicated to maintain healing of EE and relief of heartburn for up to 6 months.
- Symptomatic Non-Erosive Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease: **DLS** (Dexlansoprazole) is indicated for the treatment of heartburn associated with symptomatic Non-Erosive Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease (GERD) for 4 weeks.

### **DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION:**

DLS ( Dexlansoprazole) dosing recommendations		
Indication	Recommended Dose	Frequency
Maintenance of Healed EE	30 mg	Once daily
and relief of heartburn		
Symptomatic Non-Erosive	30 mg	Once daily for 4 weeks
GERD		
Healing of EE	60 mg	Once daily for up to 4 weeks

### **CONTRAINDICATION:**

Dexlansoprazole is contraindicated in patients with known hypersensitivity to any component of the formulation.

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#### **SIDE EFFECT:**

Diarrhea, abdominal pain, nausea, upper respiratory tract infection, vomiting & flatulence.

# **WARNING & PRECAUTION:**

Gastric malignancy, *Clostridium difficile* associated diarrhea, bone fracture, hypomagnesaemia, concomitant use of Dexlansoprazole with Methotrexate.

# **USE IN PREGNANCY AND LACTATION:**

Pregnancy Category B.

Dexlansoprazole is probably safe for use during pregnancy, although the full risks are currently unknown. It is not known whether Dexlansoprazole is excreted in human milk.

### **USE IN CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS:**

No dosage adjustment is necessary for elderly patients. Safety and effectiveness of **DLS** (Dexlansoprazole) in patients below 12 years age have not been established yet.

### **DRUG INTERACTION:**

Atazanavir, Warfarin, Tacrolimus, Clopidogrel & Methotrexate.

# **OVERDOSAGE:**

There have been no reports of significant overdose of Dexlansoprazole. Multiple doses of Dexlansoprazole 120 mg and a single dose of Dexlansoprazole 300 mg did not result in any severe adverse events.

## **STORAGE:**

Store in a cool and dry place (below 30°C), protected from light and moisture. Keep out of reach of children.

## **PACKING:**

**DLS 30** Capsule: Each box contains 3x10/5x10 capsules in Alu Alu blister pack. **DLS 60** Capsule: Each box contains 3x10/5x10 capsules in Alu Alu blister pack.

### Manufactured by:

